

Hints on implementing your neural network

- Implement layers and activations as objects if you are comfortable with OOP

```
class FullyConnectedLayer:
    def __init__(self, num_input, num_output, lr=1e-3, scale=2):
        # your code
        pass
    def forward(self, input_data):
        # your code
        return None
    def backward(self, gradient_data):
        # your code
        return None
```

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- Isolate layer definition, network definition, and training codes.

```
network_1 = [  
    FullyConnectedLayer(input_num, 100, lr=lr),  
    ReLULayer(),  
    FullyConnectedLayer(100, 40, lr=lr),  
    ReLULayer(),  
    FullyConnectedLayer(40, output_num, lr=lr),  
    SoftmaxOutput_CrossEntropyLossLayer()  
]
```

```
def network_forward(network, input_data, label_data=None, phase='train'):  
    for layer in network:  
        if type(layer) is not SoftmaxOutput_CrossEntropyLossLayer:  
            input_data = layer.forward(input_data)  
        else:  
            layer.eval(input_data, label_data, phase)  
    return network
```

```
def network_backward(network):  
    for layer in reversed(network):  
        if type(layer) is SoftmaxOutput_CrossEntropyLossLayer:  
            gradient = layer.backward()  
        else:  
            gradient = layer.backward(gradient)  
    return network
```

Useful links

- <https://chrischoy.github.io/research/nn-gradient/>
- <https://deepnotes.io/softmax-crossentropy>